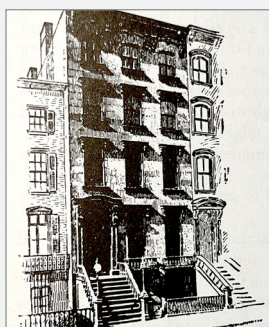


1870s

1875

BIOMEDICAL MILESTONES



First meeting of the ANA held at YMCA on 23d St. in New York. ANA constitution and bylaws drawn up. First transactions of the association published.

HISTORICAL CONTEXT

'Belle Epoque' in Europe
1870-1914.

1875

BIOMEDICAL MILESTONES

The first and longest serving ANA President (1875-79), J.S. Jewell played a principal role in the association, and founded the *Journal of Nervous and Mental Diseases*.

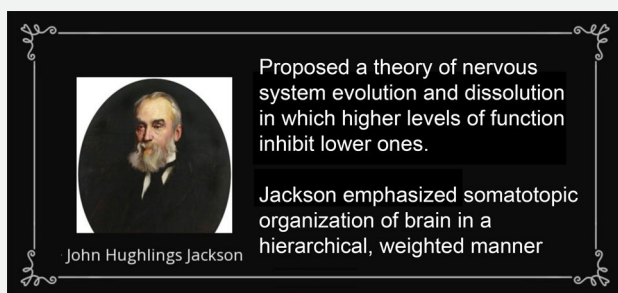
HISTORICAL CONTEXT

'Gilded Age' in US. Label coined by M. Twain in 1873 - ends late 1890s.

1876

BIOMEDICAL MILESTONES

Hughlings Jackson's 21 papers on evolutionary neurophysiology published between 1874-76.



HISTORICAL CONTEXT

Bell telephone connects Chicago to New York, creates first network.

1877

BIOMEDICAL MILESTONES



As Professor of Anatomy at the Chicago Medical College since 1872 (now Northwestern University) J.S. Jewell contributed significantly to the development of anatomical sciences in the American Midwest and nationally.

HISTORICAL CONTEXT

Edison invents phonograph.
American Post-Civil War reconstruction ends.

1878

BIOMEDICAL MILESTONES

Claude Bernard dies, physiologist who established "scientific method" in medical research, discovered the vasomotor system and principles of homeostasis.



HISTORICAL CONTEXT

Bank Panic ends (1873-1878).

1879

HISTORICAL CONTEXT

Edison patents first vacuum light bulb with cotton carbon filament.

